

2019(平成31)年度 沖縄国際大学入学試験問題(前期)

地域行政学科・経済学科・産業情報学科・日本文化学科・人間福祉学科(福祉)

【英語】

注 意 事 項

1. 試験開始の合図があるまで、この問題冊子の中を見てはいけない。
2. この問題は、8 ページある。解答用紙は、マーク用が1枚ある。マーク用の解答用紙は【1】～【40】まで使用する。
3. 試験中に問題の印刷不鮮明、ページの落丁、乱丁及び解答用紙の汚れ等に気がついた場合は、手を挙げて監督者に知らせなさい。
4. 解答用紙は直接機械処理をするので、折り曲げたり、汚してはいけない。
5. 解答用紙には、受験番号、氏名、志望学部学科、科目、受験地が印字されているので、間違いがないか確認しなさい。
6. 筆記用具は、必ず鉛筆(HB)または0.5ミリのHBシャープペンシルを使用し、丁寧に記入しなさい。

また、訂正する場合は、プラスチック製消しゴムで完全に消してから改めて記入しなさい。

7. 解答は、設問ごとに指示してある番号の解答欄にマークしなさい。例えば【20】と指示のある問いに対して③と解答する場合は、次の(よい記入例)のようにNo.【20】の回答欄の③にマークしなさい。

○よい記入例

No.	解 答 欄									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
【20】	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

○悪い記入例(得点にならない)

【21】 2ヶ所にマークした

No.	解 答 欄									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
【21】	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

【22】 はみだしてマークした

No.	解 答 欄									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
【22】	①	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

【23】 ぬりつぶした

No.	解 答 欄									
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
【23】	①	②	●	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩

8. 試験終了後、問題用紙は持ち帰りなさい。

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【英 語】

※ 解答はすべて解答用紙にマークすること。

- I. 次の文章を読み、各段落【1】～【5】の内容に一致するものを、それぞれ①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。（各4点）

**著作権承諾上の理由により、問題文の掲載は
控えさせていただきます。**

**問題文閲覧をご希望の方は、沖縄国際大学入
試センターまでお問い合わせください。**

(Adapted from *Faster Reading in English – Eigo Sokudoku-ho I* by Sell, D. & Ando, S., 1970. Tokyo: Eichosha)

第一段落 【 1 】

- ① Englishers do not like to discuss Shakespeare's poetry.
- ② Shakespeare is the most famous poet among English people.
- ③ Many Englishers do not understand the words used in Shakespeare's works.
- ④ *Hamlet* is the least popular play among Shakespeare's works.

第二段落 【 2 】

- ① We can enjoy Shakespeare's works only if we know 5,000 English words.
- ② Shakespeare used about 2,500 characters in his works.
- ③ Reading Shakespeare's works is a good way of learning English.
- ④ Some of Shakespeare's works have been discovered recently.

第三段落 【 3 】

- ① Shakespeare did not talk about his private life to anyone.
- ② Little is known about Shakespeare's life.
- ③ Shakespeare married three times in his hometown.
- ④ Shakespeare spent his entire life in Stratford-on-Avon.

第四段落 【 4 】

- ① The important thing is to appreciate Shakespeare's great works.
- ② People should know more about Shakespeare's private life.
- ③ Scholars have been trying to write their own plays.
- ④ Some of Shakespeare's poems may have been lost.

第五段落 【 5 】

- ① More research on Shakespeare's life needs to be done.
- ② Othello was one of the actors who worked for Shakespeare.
- ③ Shakespeare's works have been and will be enjoyed by many people in the world.
- ④ Shakespeare's popularity in the future depends on research on his life.

Ⅱ. 次の文章を読んで、次の A、B の問いに答えなさい。

“Actually, I don’t eat meat.” When I say this, many Okinawans look at me with an expression of mixed confusion and awe. “Why on earth would anyone want to be a vegetarian?” they seem to be thinking. However, everyone in Okinawa needs to understand the thinking and philosophy of vegetarianism. To begin with, tourists that visit Okinawa are sometimes vegetarians, so restaurants in tourist areas should try to be more vegetarian-friendly. Leaving aside religious considerations and animal rights, let’s consider some of the other reasons why someone might want to become a vegetarian.

First, there’s the environment. Vegetarians know that meat production is one of the major causes of global warming. For example, cows produce millions of tons of carbon dioxide* and methane* every year, which accounts for a large percentage of all the greenhouse gases. Meat production also leads to land, water, and energy shortages. Not only do these problems damage the environment, but also they lead to global competition, fights over resources, and war. Needless to say, islands like Okinawa with elevations near sea level are the areas most likely to be negatively affected.

Second, there’s world hunger. Many vegetarians hope for an equal distribution of food resources. The world produces enough food to feed the entire human population, but hundreds of millions of people suffer from hunger. Of course, politics is a major cause of this tragedy, but excessive meat consumption is symbolic of the unequal distribution of resources. According to the United Nations, approximately 3.1 million children die from hunger-related causes every year. That’s about 13 times the number of deaths during the Battle of Okinawa! Even though the grain used to produce one person’s meat could be used to feed eight people, meat consumption continues to rise.

Third, there’s health. Eating meat has been linked to obesity*, and vegetarians have a much lower risk of becoming overweight. They also have a lower risk of diabetes*, heart disease, cancer, and many other health problems. Even health experts who argue that eating some meat is acceptable agree that the best way to improve your diet is to eat more vegetables and less meat. In Japan, Okinawa is one of the highest consumers of meat per capital*, and also the prefecture with the most obesity.

To summarize, vegetarianism is better for the environment, saves precious land and water, and leads to healthier living. In a world where thousands die from hunger every day, where global warming is getting worse and worse, and where shortages of water, land, and energy are leading to global crises and war, why wouldn’t you want to be a vegetarian? I’d like to challenge everyone to try being vegetarian for a month or two. The experience just might lead to a healthier lifestyle and a more global way of thinking.

carbon dioxide* = 二酸化炭素、methane* = メタン、obesity* = 肥満、
diabetes* = 糖尿病、per capital* = 1人当たり

A. 本文の内容と一致するように、下の 1～5 の文の空欄【6】～【10】に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(各 3 点)

1. The writer fears that many Okinawans (【6】).

- ① don't know why tourists come to Okinawa
- ② don't know why eating meat might be a problem
- ③ don't remember the Battle of Okinawa
- ④ don't have good restaurants

2. The writer suggests that (【7】).

- ① the world hunger problem can be solved
- ② cows and pigs are dirty animals
- ③ animals suffer more than human beings
- ④ water shortages are common in Okinawa

3. The writer mentions the Battle of Okinawa in order to (【8】).

- ① emphasize that many children die from hunger
- ② emphasize that Okinawa suffered more than mainland Japan
- ③ show that the United Nations supports vegetarianism
- ④ show that vegetarianism is not very popular

4. The writer implies that most vegetarians (【9】).

- ① don't really like the taste of meat
- ② enjoy interacting with animals
- ③ tend to be more religious than meat eaters
- ④ think about various social problems

5. From the article, it is clear that the writer (【10】).

- ① became a vegetarian after moving to Okinawa
- ② can understand why many people want to eat meat
- ③ wants more people to become vegetarians
- ④ does not like the restaurants in Okinawa

B. 次の文章は本文について述べたものです。本文の内容と一致するように、空欄【11】～【15】に入れるのに最も適切なものを、それぞれ①～④の中から一つずつ選びなさい。(各2点)

People in Okinawa need to be more (【11】) of vegetarianism. First, people should know that excessive meat consumption is one of the (【12】) causes of global warming. Second, they should recognize that there is a (【13】) between meat eating and world hunger. Finally, they should recognize that there are many health (【14】) that can result from becoming a vegetarian. In order to gain a (【15】) understanding, people should challenge themselves to become vegetarians.

- | | | | | |
|------|----------------|--------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 【11】 | ① confused | ② economical | ③ aware | ④ critical |
| 【12】 | ① healthy | ② major | ③ equal | ④ unpreventable |
| 【13】 | ① distribution | ② cause | ③ connection | ④ consumption |
| 【14】 | ① benefits | ② problems | ③ diseases | ④ disadvantages |
| 【15】 | ① worse | ② deeper | ③ popular | ④ determined |

- Ⅲ. Naoko と Richie はレストランに食事をしにきました。次の会話の空欄【16】～【20】を埋めるのに最も適切なものを、下の①～⑧の中から一つ選び、記号で答えなさい。
ただし、同じ表現を2回以上使用しないこと。(各2点)

Waiter: Welcome to Oceanside Cafe. (【16】) I'll be your server this evening.

Naoko: Hi. We're not quite ready to order yet.

Waiter: No problem. (【17】)

Richie: Hmm...the Surf & Turf looks really good.

Naoko: Does it come with a soup or salad?

Richie: Yes it does. (【18】)

Naoko: That sounds good. I think I'll have the salmon.

Richie: Excellent choice! Shall I call the waiter now?

Naoko: Hold on. Look, they have grilled shrimp and scallops!

Richie: (【19】)

Naoko: Sure do! Now I'm ready to order. (【20】)

- ① I'm going to get the Soup of the Day.
- ② You just love seafood, don't you?
- ③ What's for dinner tonight?
- ④ My name is Steve.
- ⑤ Excuse me, waiter!
- ⑥ Enjoy your meal!
- ⑦ We need a menu, please.
- ⑧ I'll be back in a few minutes.

IV. 次の各文の空欄【21】～【35】を埋めるのに最も適切なものを、①～④の中からそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。(各2点)

1. My brother and I (【21】) to London before.

- ① gone ② have gone ③ have to go ④ having gone

2. Would you like to (【22】) the brown coat?

- ① wear on ② turn on ③ try on ④ stay on

3. (【23】) student will be given a new textbook for the course.

- ① Only ② Other ③ All ④ Every

4. The next baseball game will be (【24】) Friday.

- ① on ② in ③ at ④ to

5. The children brought (【25】) favorite toys to the party.

- ① they ② theirs ③ them ④ their

6. The fruits and vegetables sold in this store are grown (【26】)

- ① located ② locals ③ locally ④ location

7. The express train is much (【27】) than the bus.

- ① quick ② quicker ③ as quickly ④ more quickly

8. Could you (【28】) me your e-mail address just in case?

- ① give ② gave ③ given ④ given to

9. Jimmy was looking forward to (【29】) Tina at the reunion.

- ① seeing ② looking ③ dancing ④ talking

10. The interns were all (【30】) to take part in the training program.

- ① excite ② exciting ③ excited ④ excitingly

11. Everyone should (【31】) early to avoid the rush hour traffic.

- ① accept ② attempt ③ acquire ④ arrive

12. Ms. Nakamura has been in charge of the freshman program (【32】) 2007.

- ① on ② at ③ since ④ by

13. The manager wants to (【33】) the meeting to next Thursday.

- ① reject ② postpone ③ review ④ prepare

14. Do you (【34】) if we stay a little longer after the show?

- ① mind ② want ③ keep ④ wait

15. Walter was the only one (【35】) showed up this morning.

- ① whom ② which ③ who ④ where

V. 次の日本語の意味に合致するように、①～⑤の語句を並べ替えて英文を完成すると、3番目の空欄 【36】 ～ 【40】 に入る語句は何か、①～⑤の中からそれぞれ一つずつ選びなさい。ただし、文頭に入るべき語も小文字で表示されているので、注意すること。(各3点)

1. あなたは明日お知らせを受け取ります。

_____ 【36】 _____ tomorrow.
① a ② will ③ you ④ receive ⑤ notice

2. フランクはいつも食堂で昼食を食べます。

Frank always eats _____ 【37】 _____.
① lunch ② his ③ cafeteria ④ the ⑤ in

3. 退室前に電気を消してください。

Please turn off _____ 【38】 _____ the room.
① when ② the ③ leave ④ lights ⑤ you

4. 分かったらすぐ私に知らせてください。

Let me know as _____ 【39】 _____.
① find ② soon ③ out ④ as ⑤ you

5. 残念ながらこの腕時計は私には高すぎます。

_____, this watch _____ 【40】 _____ me.
① for ② too ③ unfortunately ④ expensive ⑤ is