

2024 年度

沖縄大学

一般選抜（中期）

[英語]

＊解答はすべて解答用紙に記入しなさい。

マーク記入例

1	●	②	③	④	⑤	⑥	⑦	⑧	⑨	⑩
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問 1. 次の英文の() 内に入る語(句)として最も適したものを 1~4 の中から一つ選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。

1. George was surprised () the news.
1. to 2. for 3. upon 4. at
2. You () get a one-day pass for the monorail, so it's possible to hop on and off many times.
1. won't 2. can 3. would 4. didn't
3. () Michiko shy as a child?
1. What was 2. Who was 3. Why was 4. How was
4. Yuya stayed up () to finish his homework for the next class.
1. real lately 2. real later 3. really lately 4. very late
5. Would you mind () me how to use this tool?
1. for showing 2. to show 3. show 4. showing
6. Aya () to Osaka once.
1. go 2. has been 3. will go 4. goes
7. He remained () during the meeting.
1. silence 2. silent 3. silently 4. silencing
8. (), Tom's mother picks him up from school. However, because she was busy today, his father did it.
1. Luckily 2. Gradually 3. Simply 4. Usually
9. John looks () because he has nothing to do all day.
1. bold 2. bored 3. impatient 4. ashamed
10. My health has improved a lot, probably () to the rich natural environment.
1. because 2. thanks 3. given 4. according
11. Takeshi's parents were away, so he had to stay at home and look () his little sister.
1. around 2. into 3. after 4. on

12. Okinawa () of a variety of islands with distinctive languages.
1. makes 2. consists 3. covers 4. communicates
13. Working in a foreign company is a () for me.
1. exciting goal 2. goal exciting
3. wonderful goal 4. goal wonderful
14. () the Naha Marathon take place?
1. When does 2. When do 3. When is 4. When are
15. Smartphones () an important role in most people's daily lives.
1. play 2. take 3. give 4. earn
16. My cousin let () with her for a week in Tokyo.
1. stay to me 2. me staying 3. to me stay 4. me stay
17. () I waited in line for a long time to try popular sweets, they were sold out before I could enter the shop.
1. Although 2. Instead 3. Once 4. During
18. She remembers the day () she made her first school friend.
1. where 2. when 3. which 4. what
19. I suggest you () a doctor right away.
1. saw 2. see 3. will see 4. have seen
20. (), he didn't expect to see ¥100,000.
1. He opened the bag 2. Before opened the bag
3. When he opened the bag 4. After opened the bag

問 2. 21～25 の会話文の()内に入る最も適切な表現を 1～4 の中から一つ選び、解答欄にマークしなさい。

21.

A: Do you have an SNS account?

B: (). Sorry!

A: That's too bad. I wanted to send you some photos.

- | | |
|----------------|---------------------|
| 1. I'm pleased | 2. I'm afraid not |
| 3. I think so | 4. I'm afraid of it |

22.

A: Would you like tea or coffee, Michelle?

B: Coffee, please.

A: Great choice. How would you like it?

B: ().

1. I'll have it after meal.
2. I'll have another one after meal.
3. With cream, but without sugar.
4. With meal.

23.

A: Did you have a good birthday?

B: Yes. And thanks for the present.

A: You're welcome. ()?

B: I got a watch from my parents.

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. What did you do | 2. What are you going to do |
| 3. What should I get you | 4. What else did you get |

24.

A: What's the purpose of your visit?

B: ().

A: And how long will you be staying?

B: About five days.

1. I went to San Francisco five years ago
2. My friend is coming to visit me
3. We're taking a train to get there
4. I'm visiting friends

25.

A: Guess what? I finished a full marathon last week.

B: Wow, congratulations! ().

A: Thank you. I still have muscle pain, though.

B: Of course, you do.

1. I'm sure for you

2. I'm ashamed of you

3. I'm proud of you

4. I'm lucky to have you

問3. 次の英文を読んで 26～31 の間に答えなさい。太字で示されている語句には注が付されています。

世界中からアクセスできる日本のマンガ

[Japanese manga accessible from all over the world]

Do you often read Japanese manga? Have you ever watched TV series with family or friends or watched anime at the cinema? Most people will answer “Yes!” But have you ever imagined how many people in the world watch manga “anime” every day? Japanese animation has become very popular in the USA and other countries.

Doraemon, first **broadcast** in Japan in 1969, tells the story of a robot cat from the 22nd century who helps Nobita, a schoolboy. In the UK, for example, schoolchildren watched this popular anime series in prime time. (26), the anime has already been broadcast in more than 37 countries. Interestingly, **apart from** the language, the story and characters have remained mostly the same. In Bolivia, where Spanish is spoken, Doraemon is called “Gato Cosmico (space cat),” and “Gyaian” is “Gigante (giant child).”

The internet has made it much easier for people all over the world to access Japanese culture. It is like having a real-life “Dokodemo-Door” (Door to Anywhere).” (27), interest in Japanese culture is growing worldwide and manga has played a **significant** role in this. You’ll probably find fans of your favorite manga in countries you don’t expect.

(Adapted from *Stories of Pioneers*. 『文法と読解の相互学習』松柏社 2023 年)

(注)

broadcast 放送する

apart from ～は別として、～を除けば

significant 重要な

26-27. 文章中の(26)と(27)に入る最も適切な語句を選択しなさい。

(26) 1. In fact 2. For example 3. As a result 4. In conclusion

(27) 1. In fact 2. For example 3. As a result 4. In conclusion

28. Where was Doraemon first broadcast?

1. USA 2. UK 3. Japan 4. Bolivia

29. What is “Gato Cosmico” in Bolivia’s version of Doraemon?

1. Doraemon’s name in Spanish
2. a Spanish cat
3. a giant child
4. space robot

30. Which of the following is expressed by the term “Dokodemo-Door” in the passage?
1. It is a famous Japanese historic door.
 2. It represents the name of an internet character popular among Asian countries.
 3. It represents the internet's role in connecting people to Japanese culture.
 4. It is a door built in Nobita’s house.
31. What does the passage suggest about the worldwide appeal of Japanese manga and anime?
1. They are only popular in East Asian countries like Korea and China.
 2. They are limited to English-speaking nations.
 3. They have grown in popularity around the world, even in unexpected places.
 4. They are not as popular as American cartoons and comics like Spider Man and Wonder Woman.

問 4. 次の英文を読んで 32～36 の問に答えなさい。太字で示されている語句には注が付されています。

Tourists have returned to Mount Fuji. Is that sustainable?

Visitor numbers at Mount Fuji steadily returned to **pre-pandemic** levels this summer, as evidenced by the continuous arrival of buses at the mountain's base station in Yamanashi Prefecture, and the tourists exploring the souvenir shops and restaurants there. [...]. But Yamanashi Gov. Kotaro Nagasaki is more concerned than happy about the return of tourists, saying the UNESCO World Heritage site is facing a "crisis." "We believe it is essential to **confront** the crisis facing Mount Fuji jointly with everyone and work together to **preserve** the value of Mount Fuji for future generations," Nagasaki said during a news conference on Aug. 29.

Visitor numbers have more than doubled since the mountain was granted World Heritage status in 2013, with more than 5 million recorded at the "**fifth station**" in 2019. That station, situated 2,300 m above sea level, serves as the primary **hub** for tourists visiting the mountain. But that increase brought a number of challenges, including **overcrowding**, **littering**, **strained infrastructure** and a shortage of guides and rescuers.

One of the growing issues is the limited availability of water at high altitudes. Water has to be carried by truck to the mountain, and **wastewater**, along with trash, needs to be brought back down to local towns and cities. [...]. Local rescuers also face a flood of **nonemergency** calls from visitors, or have to deal with those who get ill or injured because of a lack of proper clothing and shoes for climbing. [...]. Tourists at Mount Fuji earlier this month **lauded** the mountain's cleanliness, expressing satisfaction with their experiences. But then there are those who lack appropriate manners when climbing the sacred mountain. [...]. One option Yamanashi Prefecture has in mind is limiting tourists' access by installing a railway system on top of the Fuji Subaru line — the road that connects the foot of the mountain to the fifth station. At present, **municipalities** cannot restrict the use of roads, which under domestic law need to be publicly accessible. But if the railway system is built, operators could limit the number of visitors through the number of trains operated or by imposing high fees. [...].

Yamanashi Prefecture hopes Mount Fuji can become a sustainable tourist destination, with plans to **restore** it as an "object of faith and a source of art" by **incorporating** more **greenery** into the fifth station, so it blends in with the surrounding landscape. Its plan is to attract so-called quality tourists, rather than focusing on quantity, so as to avoid the **overtourism** that could cause environmental destruction and reduce visitor satisfaction. [...].

※文中の[...]は、中略を意味する。

(Adapted from Karin Kaneko, *The Japan Times*, September 17, 2023)

<https://www.japantimes.co.jp/news/2023/09/17/japan/society/mount-fuji-overtourism/>

(注)

pre-pandemic 感染症流行前の	confront 直面する	preserve 保つ
fifth station 5 合目	hub (活動などの) 拠点	overcrowding 密集
littering ポイ捨て	strained infrastructure インフラのひっ迫	
wastewater 汚水	nonemergency 緊急性がない	laud ほめたたえる
municipality 地方自治体	restore 回復させる	incorporating とり入れる
greenery 緑の草木	overtourism 観光客増加により引き起こされる問題	

32. 観光客が富士山に戻ってきたことについて、山梨県知事が素直に喜べないのはなぜか。最も適切な答えを一つ選びなさい。

1. The tourists explore the souvenir shops and restaurants there.
2. Mount Fuji lost its World Heritage status.
3. Mount Fuji is facing difficulties in preserving its value for future generations.
4. People are not happy to work together to confront the crisis of Mount Fuji.

33. 2012年に富士山5合目を訪れた観光客数は何人くらいだと考えられますか。

1. 約 250 万人
2. 約 500 万人
3. 約 1,000 万人
4. 約 2,300 万人

34. レスキュー隊の不足が起きる原因は何か。最も適切な答えを一つ選びなさい。

1. not enough experience overseas
2. rejection from hospitals
3. many nonemergency calls from visitors
4. demand for more pictures with visitors

35. 山梨県が富士山への観光客数を制限する方法として考えているのは以下のどの方法か。当てはまるものを一つ選びなさい。

1. 富士スバルラインの利用を制限する
2. 新たに鉄道を建設する
3. 富士山以外の山を宣伝する
4. 芸術活動の場合のみ許可する

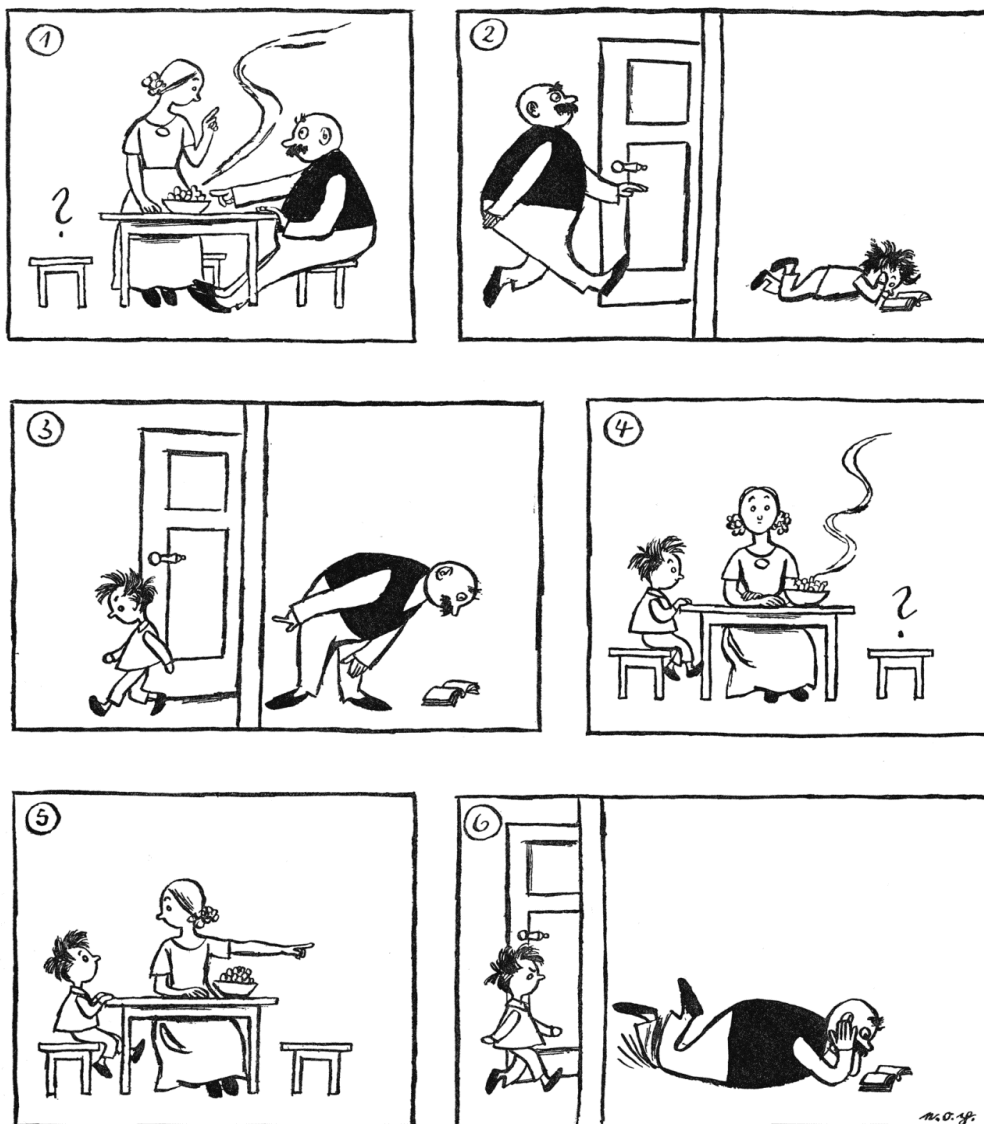
36. 富士山に観光客が増えすぎると、どのような問題が引き起こされる可能性があるかと述べられているか。当てはまるものを一つ選びなさい。

1. great visitor satisfaction
2. limited availability of electricity
3. environmental damage
4. growing trees covering the fifth station

問5.(英作文)

下にあるマンガのストーリーについて、50 語以上の英語で説明しなさい。

解答は解答用紙の裏面の 37 の解答欄に記述しなさい。



eo plauen: Father and son - 50 funny pranks and adventures , Berlin: Ullstein Verlag, 1935